WELCOME



Data Managers Interest Group (DMIG)

May 11, 2023

JHU Clinical Research Investigator Resources - Session #4

Research Support and Ethics



Welcome to the DMIG Session #4



Agenda:

Moderator: Stephanie Swords, MS, CCRP

Title: JHU Clinical Research Investigator Resources

- Research Ethics Consultation Service (RECS) (Alan Regenberg, MBE)
- Clinicaltrials.gov (ct-gov) (Oswald Tetteh, MD, MPH)
- Research Coordinator Support Services (RCSS) (Tony Keyes, MBA)



To find previous DMIG webinars and other past ICTR recorded events please visit:

https://ictr.johnshopkins.edu/all-events/presentations/



Join the DMIG Microsoft Teams



 Join the ICTR Data Managers Interest Group Microsoft Teams group:

To join DMIG MSTeams Click Here

Or go to MS Team and type for ICTR Data Managers Interest Group in the search bar at the top of the page.



RECS

Research Ethics Consult Service



History

- Free Service, launched in 2005
- Initially School of Public Health
- Expanded in 2008
- Holly Taylor and Nancy Kass







The Research Ethics Consultation Service helps to raise awareness of, and to assist investigators in resolving ethical issues throughout the entire research process.

Consults may be requested for ethical issues arising during study development, conduct, analysis and publication.

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Examples:

- Informed Consent Process
- Enrollment of Vulnerable Participants
- Risk/Benefit Assessment
- Study Design





RECS Team





















RECS Training



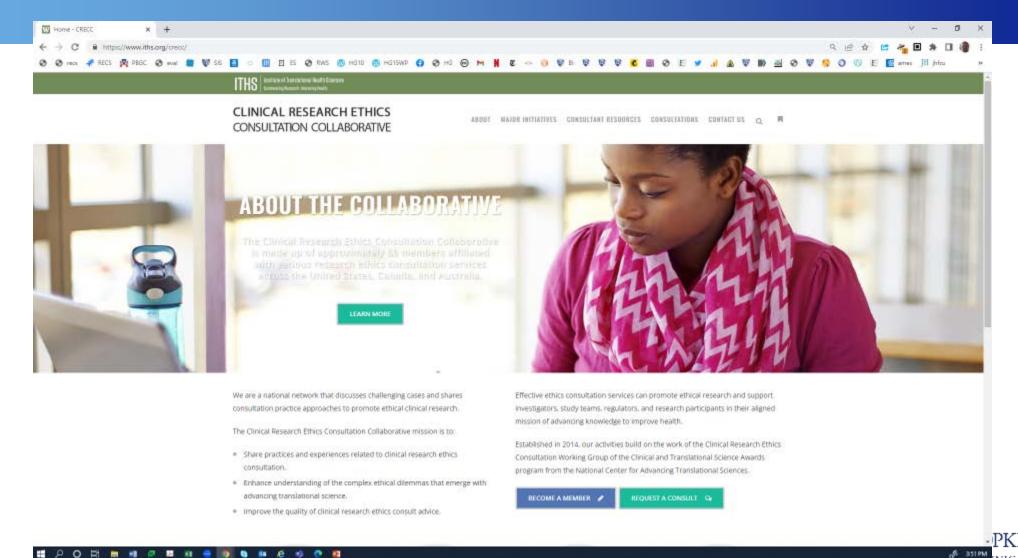




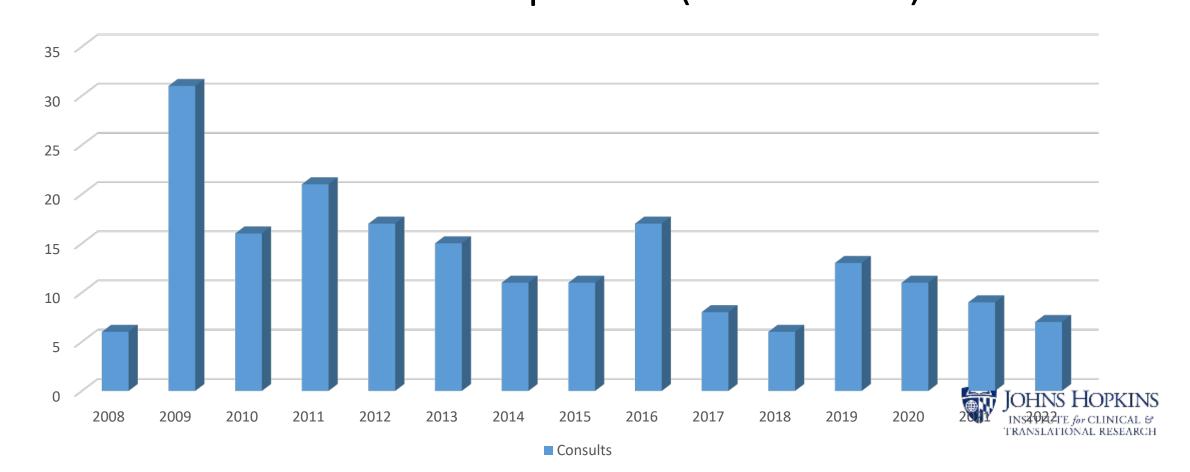




CRECC



Number of Consult Requests Per Year At Johns Hopkins (2008-22)



<u>Glin Transl Sci.</u> 2013 Feb; 6(1): 40–44. Published online 2012 Dec 6, doi: 10.1111/cls.12008 PMGID: PMG3573851 NIHMSID: NIHMS413799

PMID: 23399088

The Establishment of Research Ethics Consultation Services (RECS): An Emerging Research Resource

Jennifer B. McCormick, Ph.D., M.P.P., ²¹ Richard R. Share, Ph.D., ² Abjeste L. Ottenberg, M.A., ³ Carson R. Reider, Ph.D., ⁴ Holly A. Taylor, M.P.H., Ph.D., ⁵ and <u>Benjamin S. Wilford, M.D.</u>, ⁶, ⁷

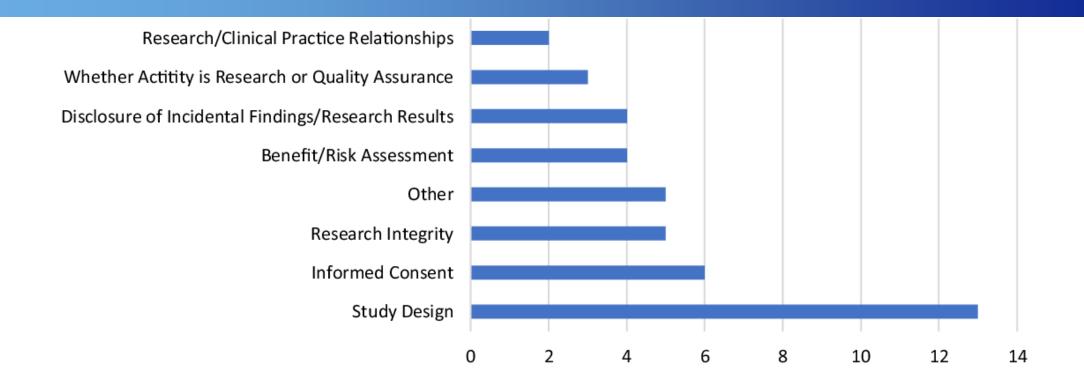
Demographic	n/total (%)	n/total (%)	<i>p</i> -value
RECS establishment			
<1 year	6/21 (28.6%)	3/43 (7.0%)	0.027
1–2 years	5/21 (23.8%)	2 /43 (4.7%)	0.032
3–5 years	8/21 (38.1%)	5/43 (11.6%)	0.020
6+ years	2/21 (9.5%)	27/43 (62.8%)	< 0.001
Not sure	0/21 (0.0%)	6/43 (14.0%)	0.167
Number of core consultants			
1-2	10/33 (30.3%)	20/43 (47.6%)	0.129
3-5	19/33 (57.6%)	11/43 (26.2%)	0.006
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2021 n = 43

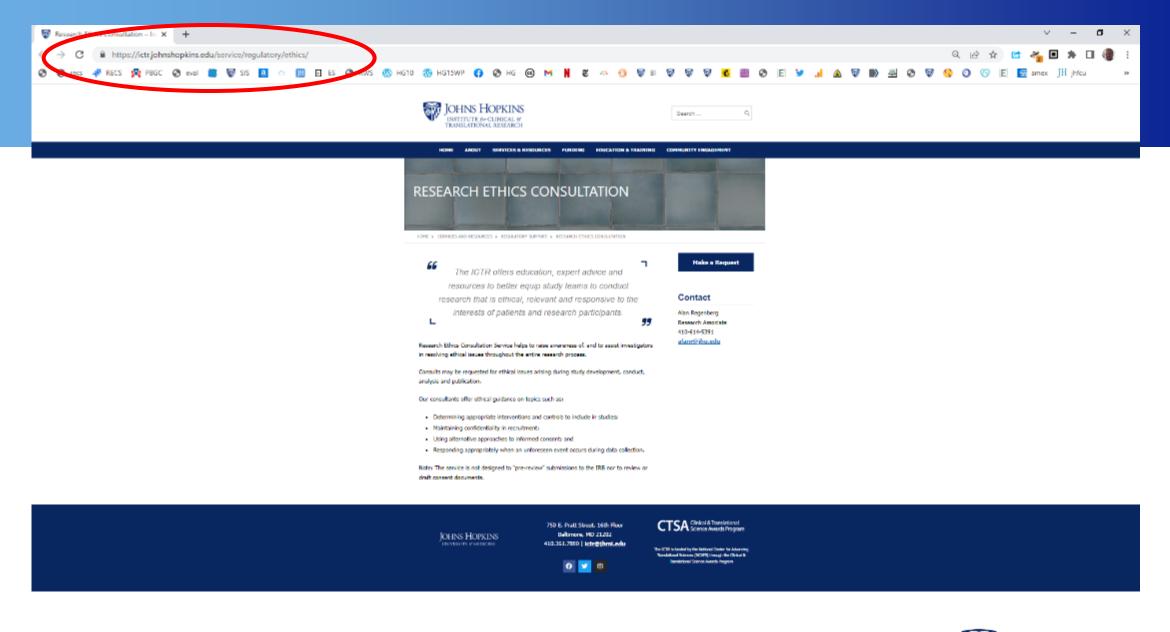
 $2010 \ n = 35$



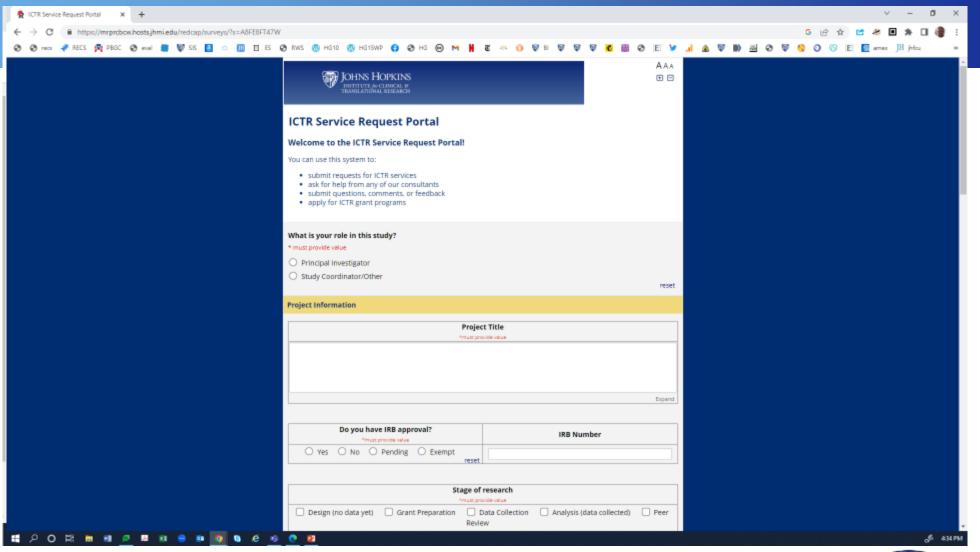
Most common ethical concerns:



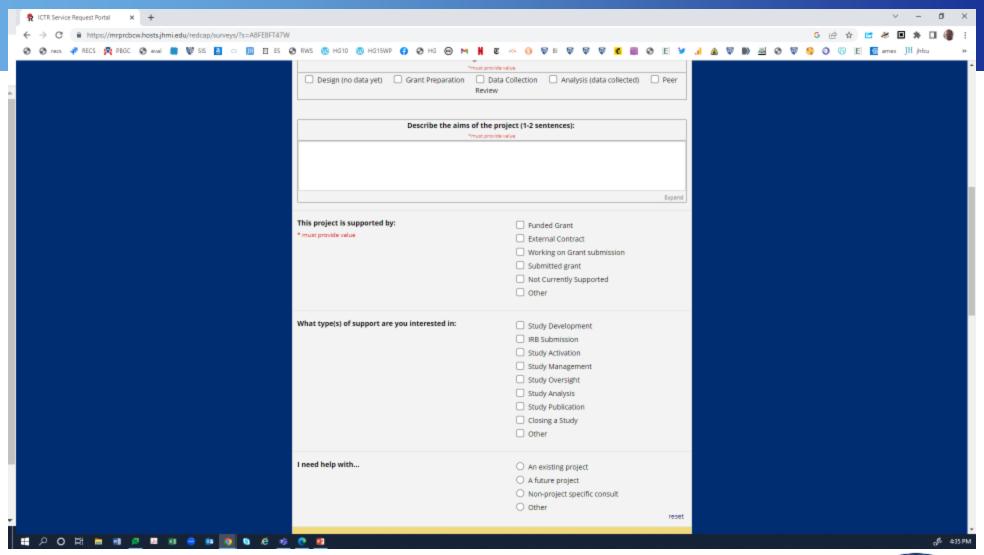




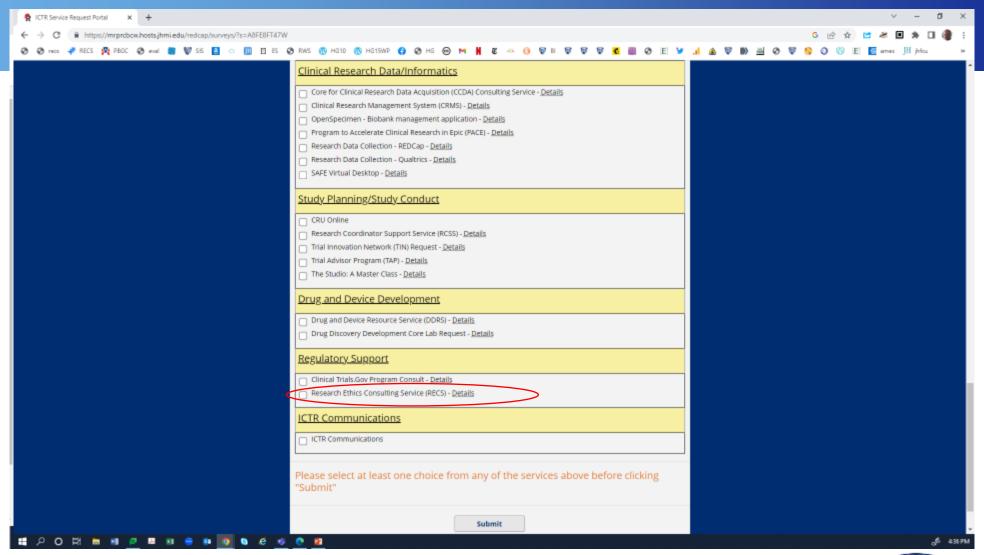






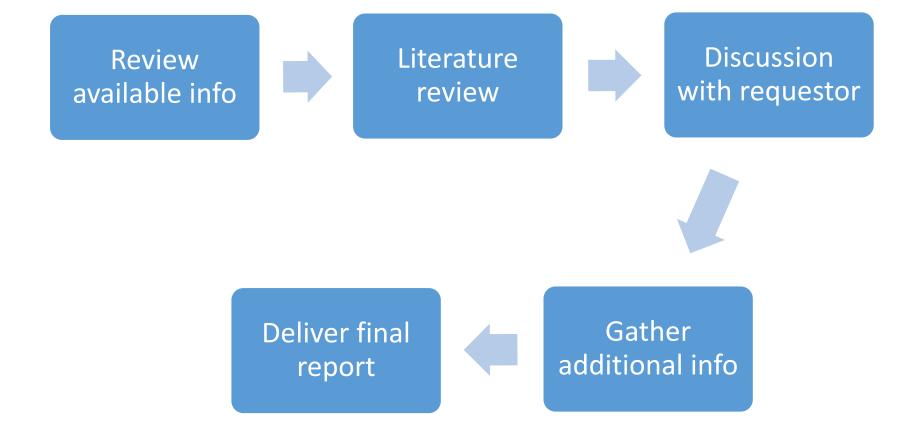




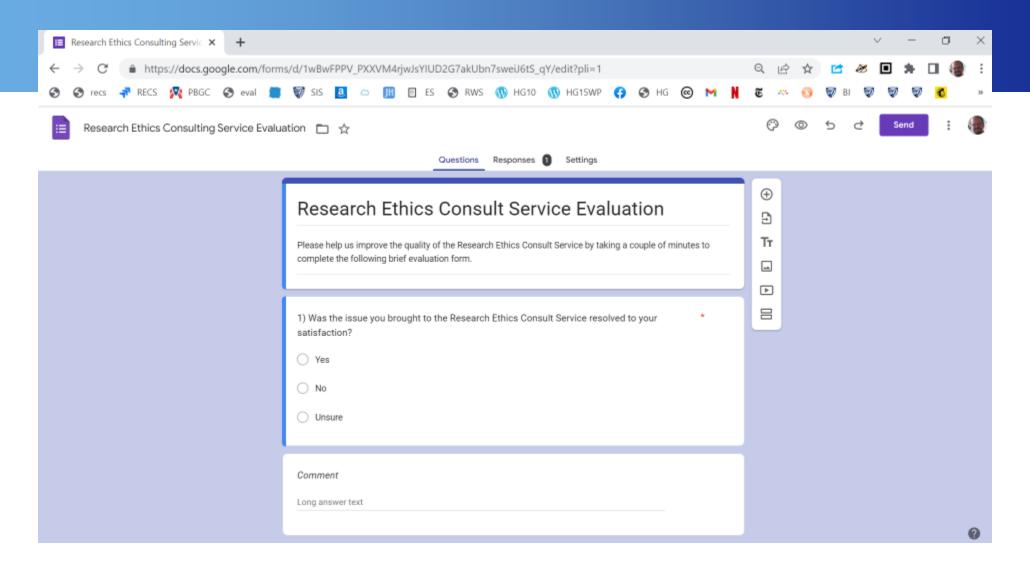




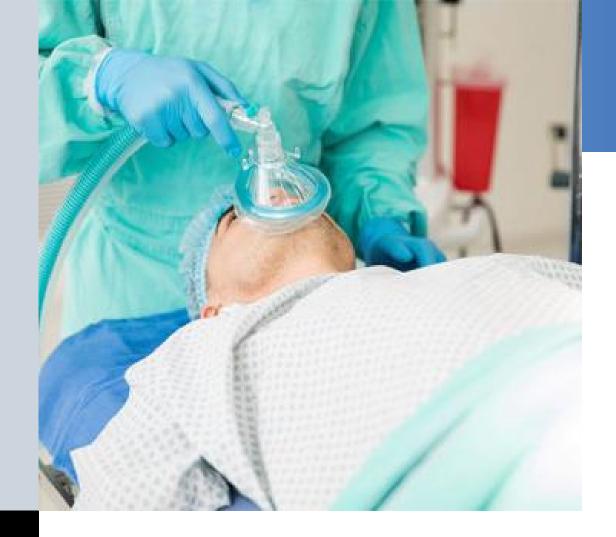
Consultation Process:











Case: Sham Surgery

The protocol proposes a procedure for the control group (sham surgery) that seems to be outside of the current standard of research practice for sham procedures. The IRB seeks advice and guidance on the ethical consideration of the sham procedure proposed in the study protocol





OVERCOMING PARKINSON'S DISEASE

Parkinson's disease afflicts an estimated 1.5 million people in the United States. Symptoms are caused by the death of nerve cells that produce the neurotransmitter dopamine. There is no cure, but results with experimental brain-cell transplants are generating some optimism.

How neural transplants work:

 Fresh dopamine-producing nerve cells are obtained from aborted fetuses. In hopes of avoiding the ethical controversies and limited availability of fetal tissue, scientists are experimenting with bioengineered stem cells that turn into nerve cells.

> The brain sends and receives inputs to the sensory nerves through the spinal cord

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- Latest studies show that transplanted cells can function normally for as long as 10 years, although transplants often fail in older patients. A clear benefit in terms of motor function has yet to be proven.

Parkinson's Facts:

Total Cases in U.S.: 1.5 million.

New diagnoses: 60,000 per year, rising as population ages

Symptoms: Worsening tremor and loss of control over movement.

Source: Parkinson's Institute, National Institutes of Health, cross-section brain draw Neuroscience: Exploring the Brain by Mark Bear and Chronicle research



Cross-section

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Current treatments: Drugs can be used to replenish the brain's supply of dopamine and improve its uptake, but the benefits tend to wear off with long-term use.

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The New England Journal of Medicine

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bioethics.jhu.edu

@bermaninstitute



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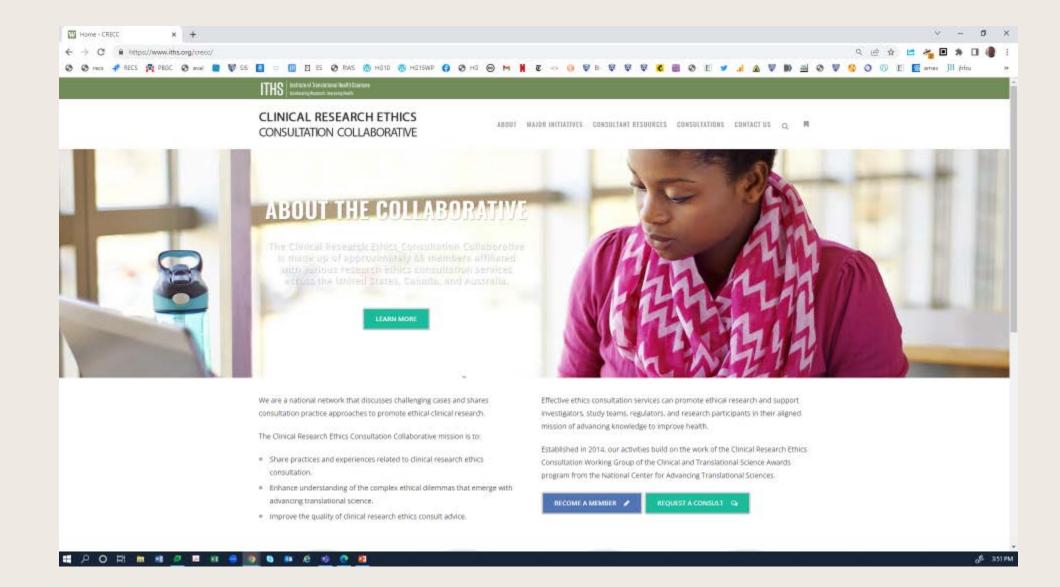




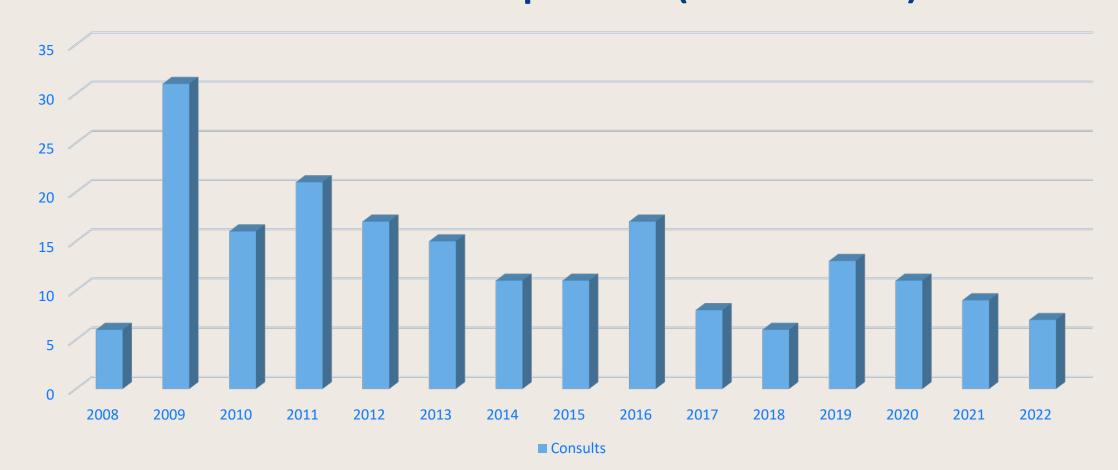
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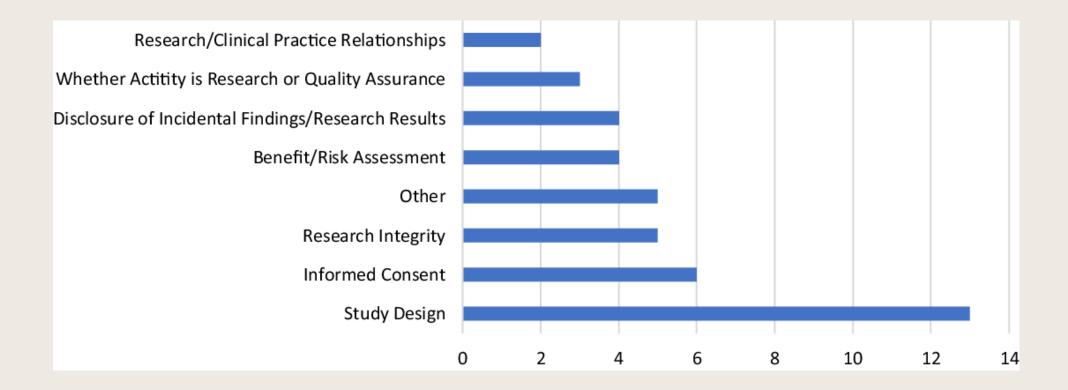
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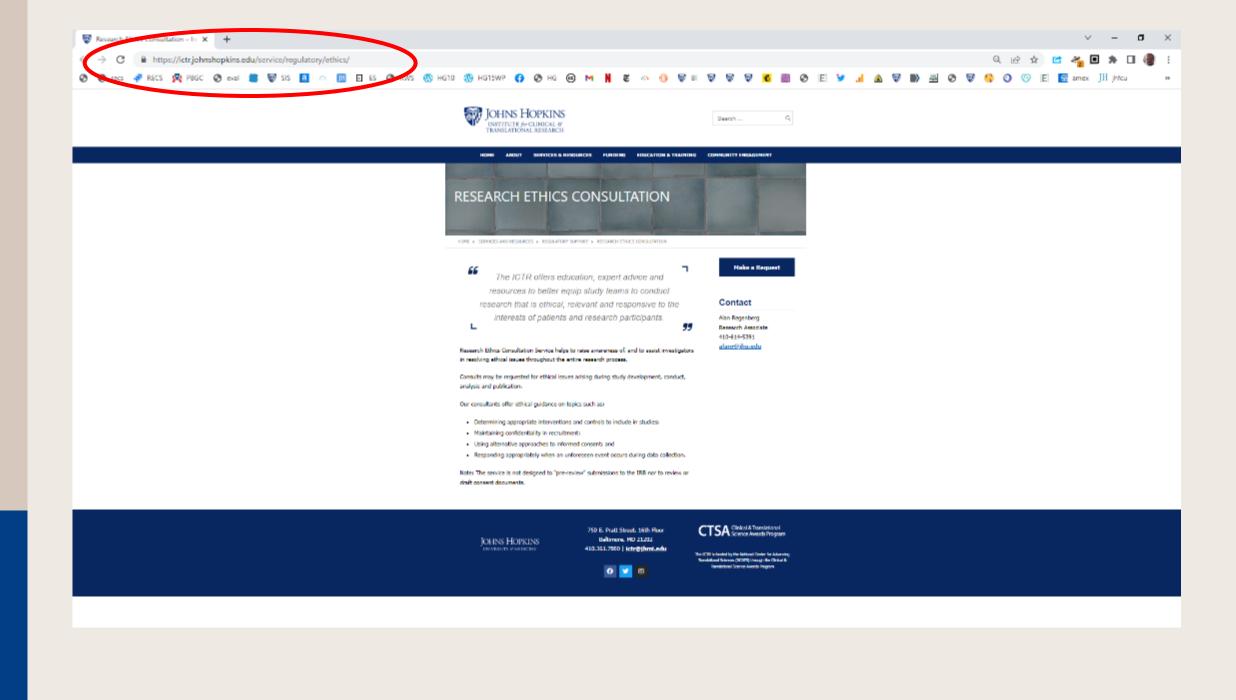
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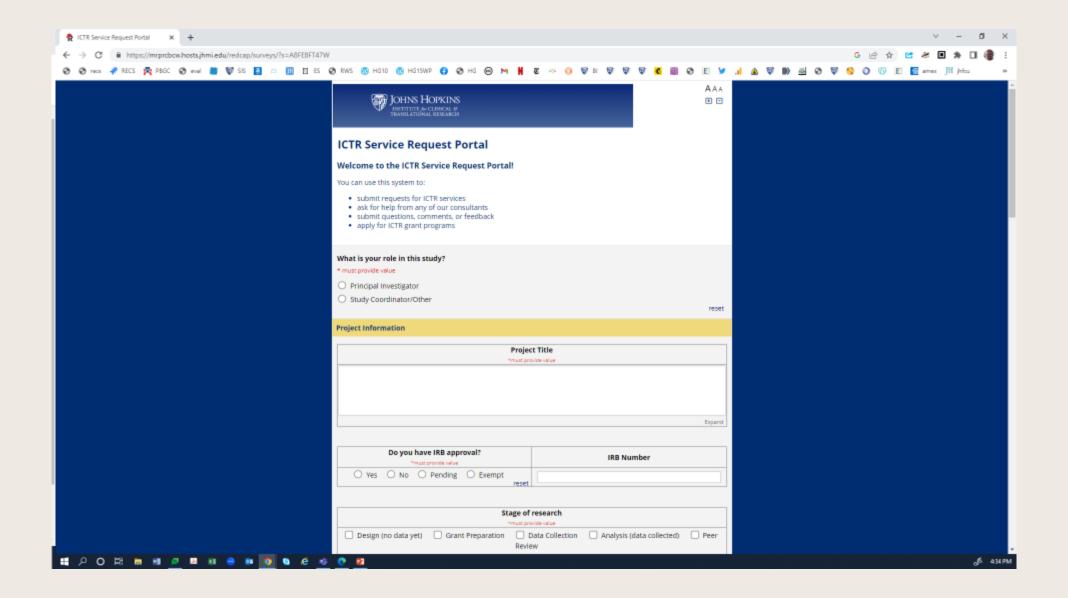
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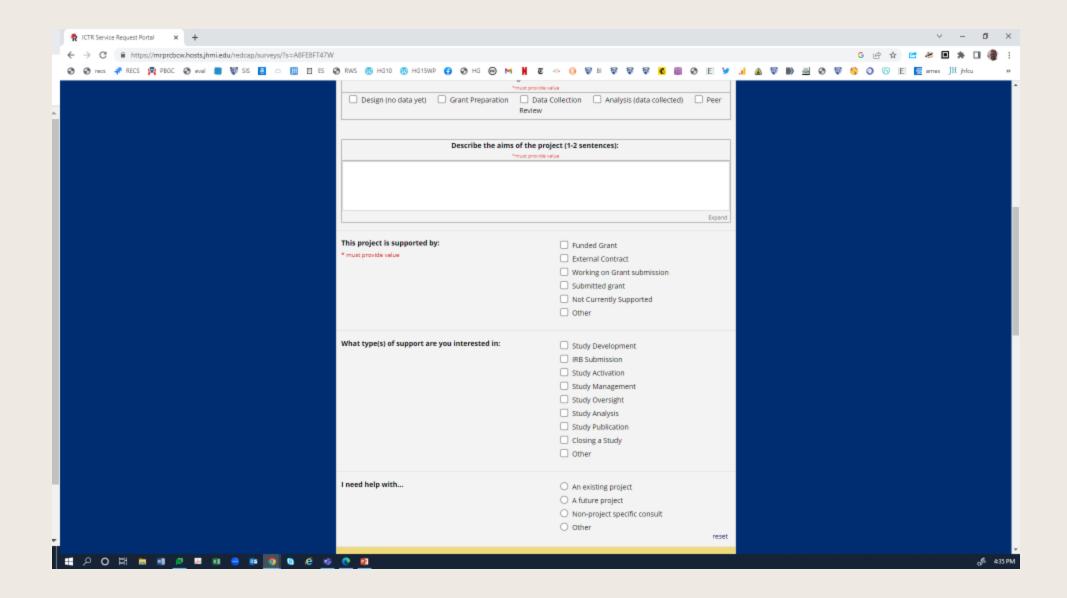
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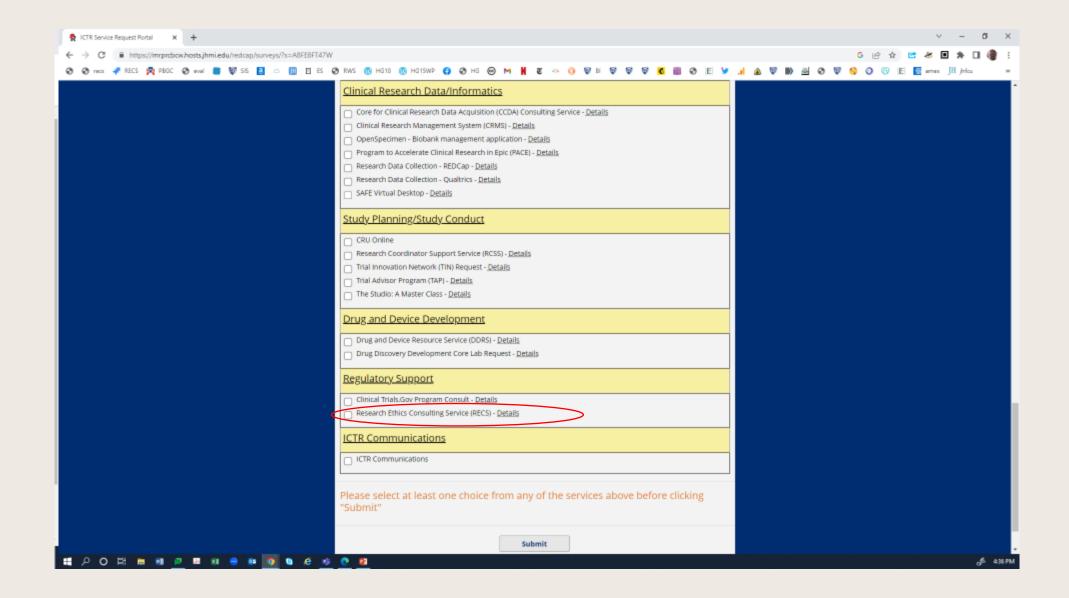
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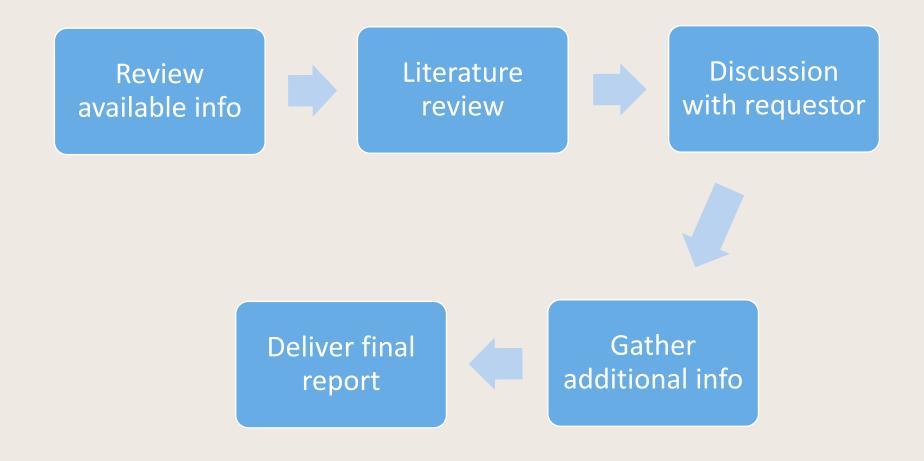


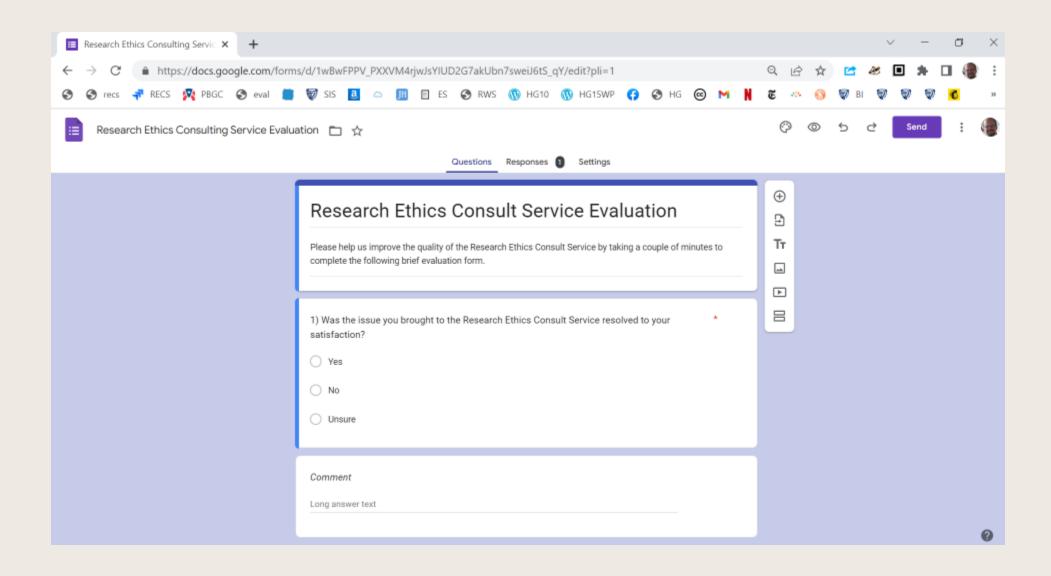






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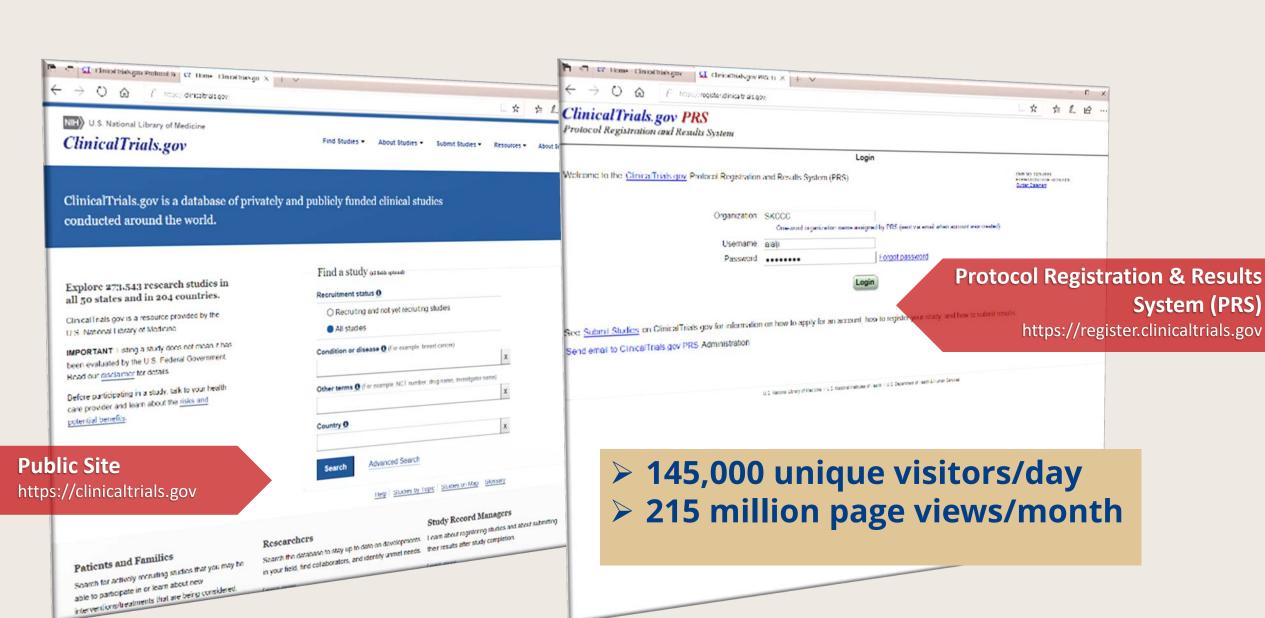
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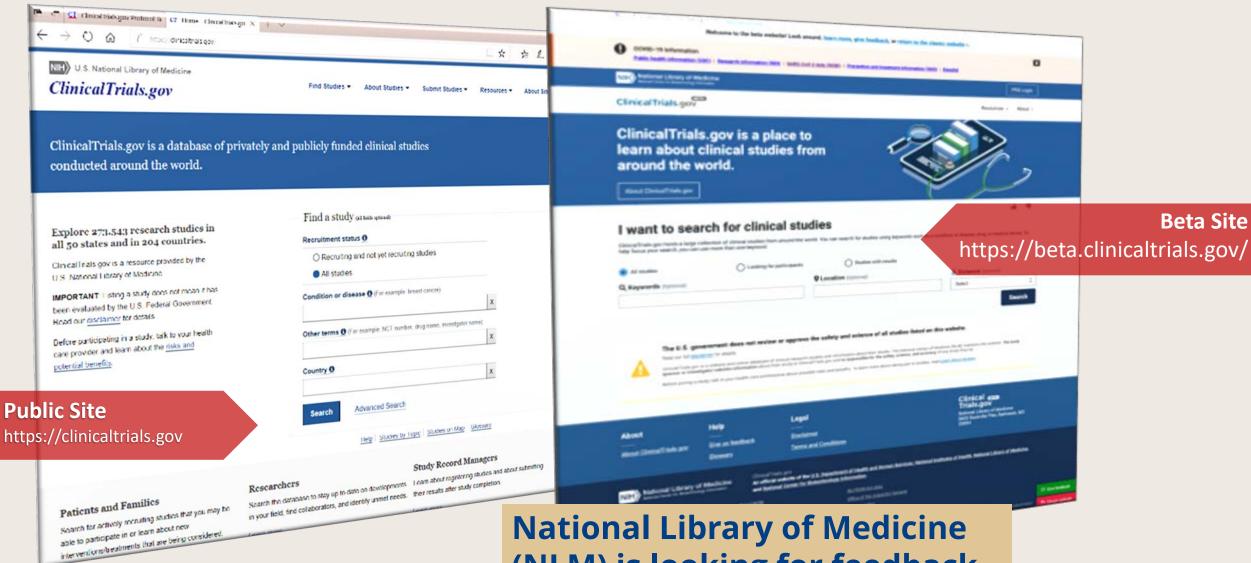
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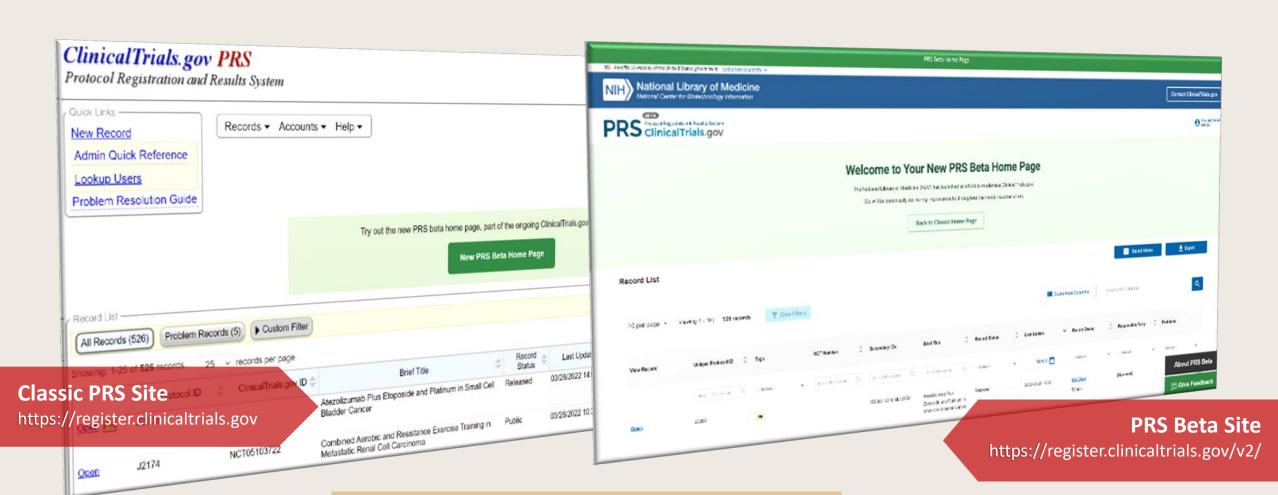
Presented by: Oswald Tetteh, Clinical Research Compliance Specialist



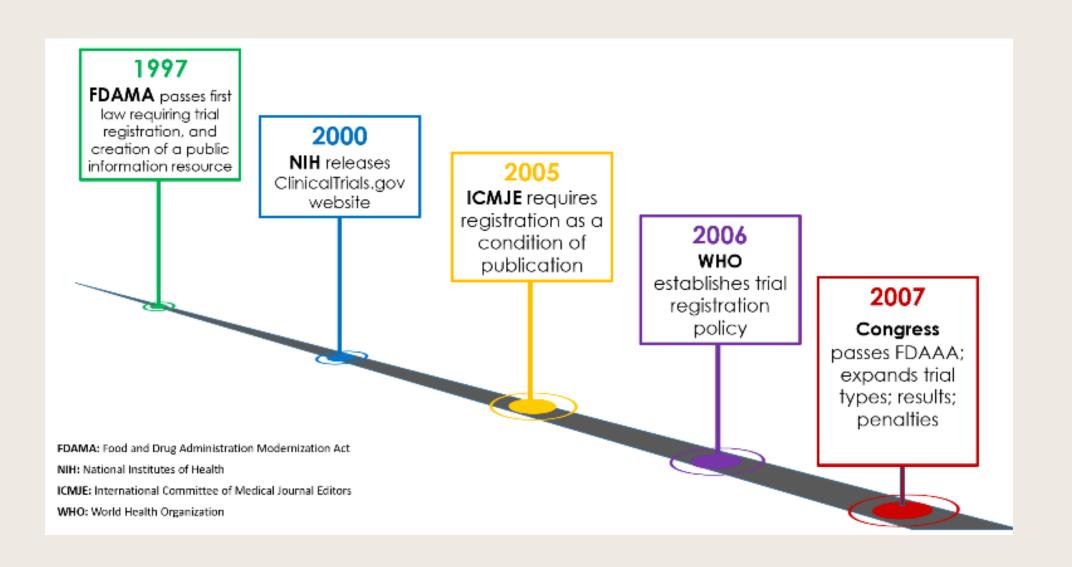


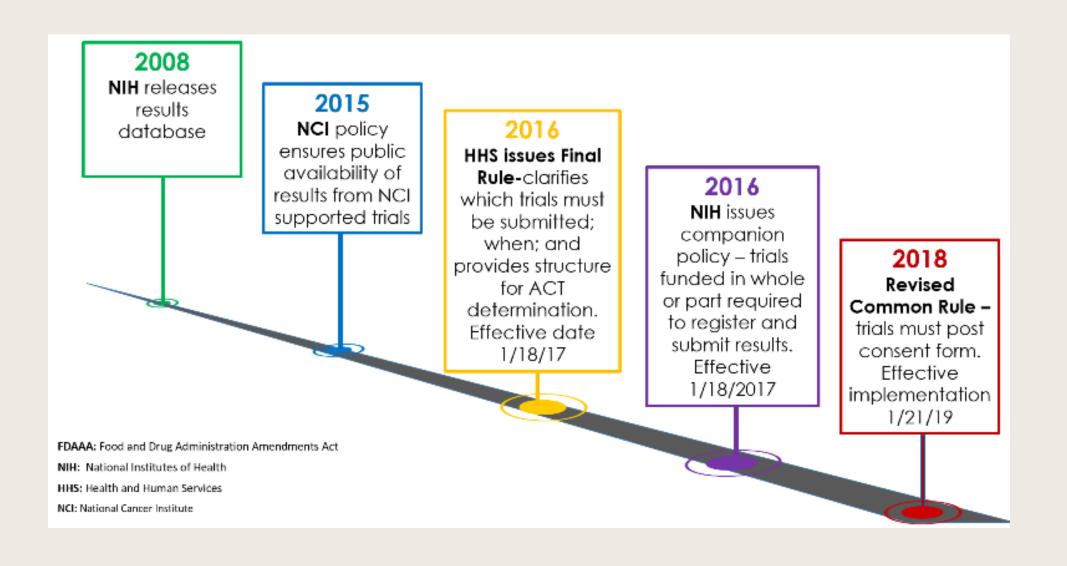
(NLM) is looking for feedback

Beta Site



National Library of Medicine (NLM) is looking for feedback





✓ Commitment to research participants (including recruitment)

- ✓ Scientific validity/transparency
- ✓ Ethical standards
- ✓ Responsible stewardship of federal funds
- ✓ Help IRB assess value of new studies
- ✓ Required for journal publication (ICMJE)
- ✓ Required by law (FDAAA) and regulations (42 CFR Part 11)
- ✓ Required for all NIH-supported clinical trials (including NCI)
- ✓ Required for CMS
- ✓ Required by WHO
- ✓ Required by Foundations, such as Wellcome Trust

According to the revised Common Rule, effective January 21, 2019...

- •Important considerations regarding the uploading of the informed consent form (ICF):
- Applies only to clinical trials conducted or supported by a Federal department or agency* using the Common Rule
- •The consent form must have been used in enrolling participants
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Entity	Registration	Results Reporting	Penalties
Health and Human Services (HHS)	Within 21 days of enrollment	Within 365 days of primary completion date for ACTs	\$13,237/study/dayCriminal proceedingsLoss of grant funding
National Institutes of Health (NIH)	Within 21 days of enrollment	Within 365 days of primary completion date for clinical trials receiving NIH funding	Loss of grant funding (to include the institution)
National Cancer Institute (NCI)	Within 21 days of enrollment	Within 365 days of primary completion date of NCI-supported clinical trials (in a peer-reviewed journal and/ <u>or</u> ClinicalTrials.gov)	Loss of grant funding
Veterans Health Administration (VHA)	Prior to release of funding. Prior to enrollment	Within 365 days of primary completion date	Loss of grant funding

Entity	Registration	Results Reporting	Penalties
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS)	All qualifying clinical trials	Study-specific	Coverage denialCosts and fraud investigations
Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute (PCORI)	All Clinical studies (including observational)	Expected of all PCORI Clinical studies – 500 word abstract published on PCORI website	Loss of grant funding
International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE)	Prior to enrollment		Ineligibility to publish
Department of Defense (DoD)	Prior to enrollment. Prior to release of funding.	Study-specific	 Withholding or recovery of award funds



Recent Enforcement and Monitoring

Responsible Party/Submitter	NCT Number	Notice of Noncompliance	Response Letter (if any)	Civil Money Penalty Amount (if any)
Ocugen	NCT03785340	4/15/2022	08/01/2022	
Petrikovets, Andrey M.D.	NCT03052816	8/31/2021	12/20/2021	
Accuitis Inc.	NCT03064438	7/26/2021	05/26/2022	
Acceleron Pharma, Inc.	NCT01727336	4/27/2021	12/13/2021	

Researchers from Yale, Columbia, and Universities Allied for Essential Medicines (UAEM) submitted a Freedom of Information Request

- •58 Preliminary Notice of Noncompliance Letters sent
- •57 for Results, 1 for Registration
- •32 to drug makers
- •0 to Federal Agencies
- •90% reported to ClinicalTrials.gov (median = 3 weeks)
- •UAEM released the full text of all 58 letters

Congress demands that FDA and NIH sanction sponsors that fail to report clinical trial results

FDA is petitioned to boost enforcement of trial sponsors that fail to register studies or report results

NIH waste far over \$100 million in medical research funding every year – new study





Ranked sponsors





Fund this work!

y@FDAAATracker

Who's sharing their clinical trial results?

FDAAA 2007 is a law that requires certain clinical trials to report results. After a long wait, it effectively came into force for all trials due after January 2018. The FDA are not publicly tracking compliance. So we are, here.





US Govt could have imposed fines of at least \$46,920,219,765



Filter trials by status:

Off	Overdue	Off	Overdue (cancelled results)	Off	Ongoing	Off	Reported	Off	Reported (lat
Sea	arch								
Show	ing 1 to 100	of 36,75	0 entries						

https://fdaaa.trialstracker.net/



JHU ClinicalTrials.gov Program

This program is based in the School of Medicine, Institute for Clinical and Translational Research (ICTR). Our staff will be able to assist you and guide you as you work through your ClinicalTrials.gov record.

For SOM, SON, SKCCC, ACH, JHSPH

- Oswald Tetteh, MD, MPH Clinical Research Compliance Specialist
- Kimberly Hill Clinical Research Compliance Specialist

For Kennedy Krieger Institute

• Eun Sol Jung

To schedule training sessions or presentations to your department contact us at: registerclinicaltrials@jhmi.edu

For more resources, please visit:

http://ictr.johnshopkins.edu/clinicaltrials-gov

Results Reporting

- Results reporting reminders (due 12 months after primary completion date*) – Need to start 3-4 months early
- Assistance with results reporting
- Assistance with PRS reviewer comments (25 calendar days)
- Changes to PI/Study team (including when a PI leaves)
- Direct services at \$50 per hour (optional)

* Final data collection date for primary outcome measure.

PRS Reports

- Planning
- Main Site
- Public site

IRB Reports

- Changes in Pl
- Studies which have been terminated
- Studies which are identified as clinical trials, but have no NCT number

Please visit our website for tutorials and more detailed information:

https://ictr.johnshopkins.edu/clinicaltrials-gov

See us on YouTube at "JohnsHopkinsCTgov"

Email us with any questions at

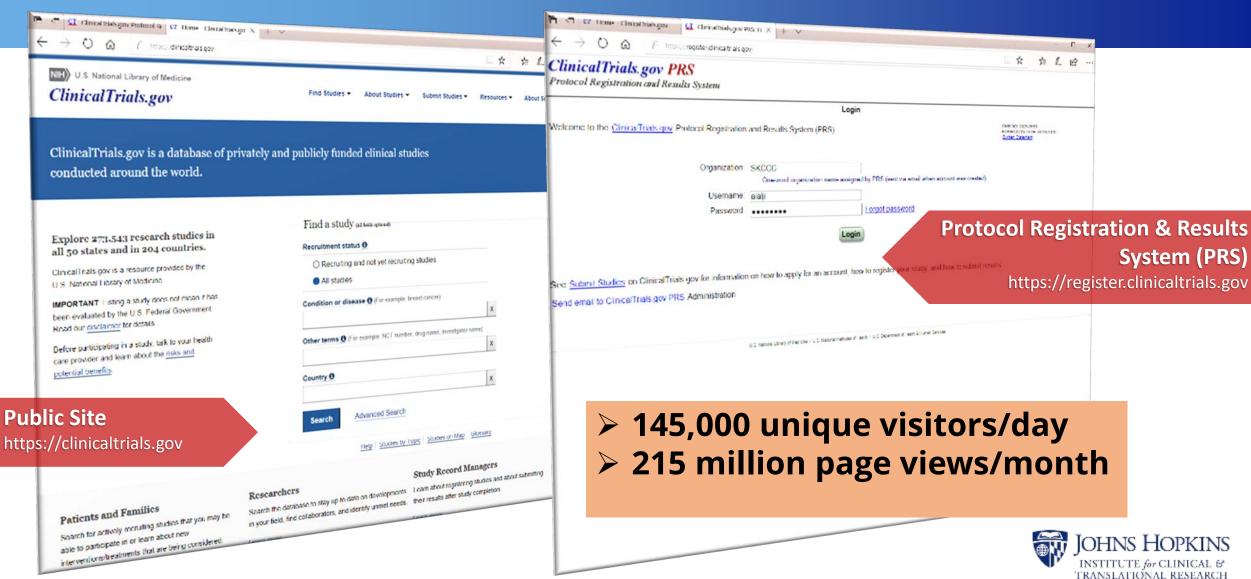
registerclinicaltrials@jhmi.edu

ClinicalTrials.gov and The JHU ClinicalTrials.gov Program: An overview

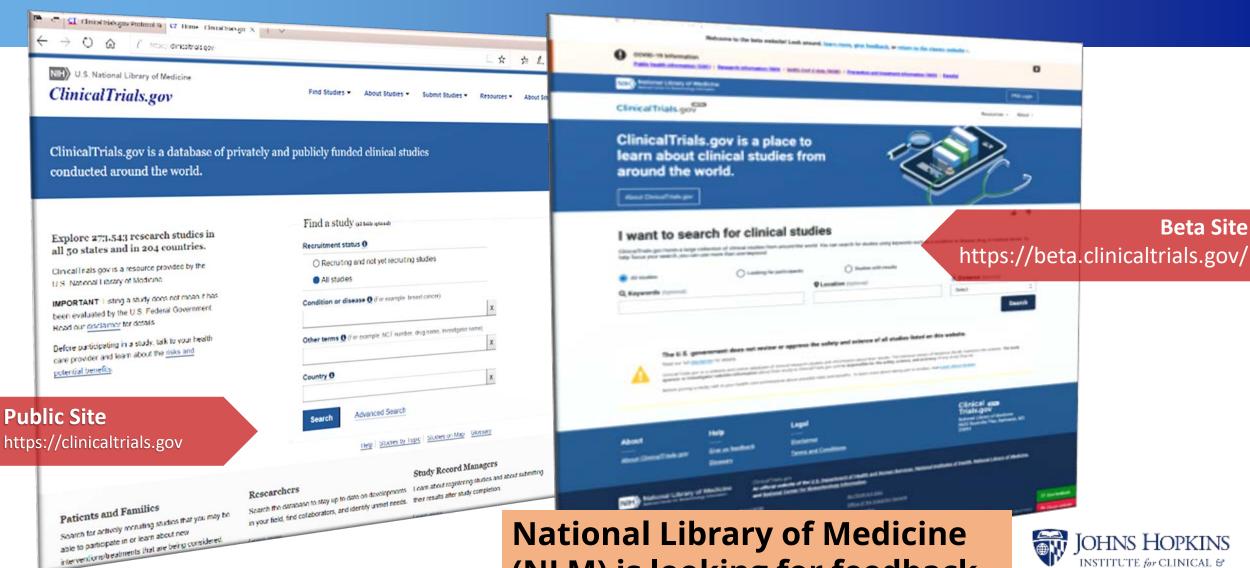
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ClinicalTrials.gov



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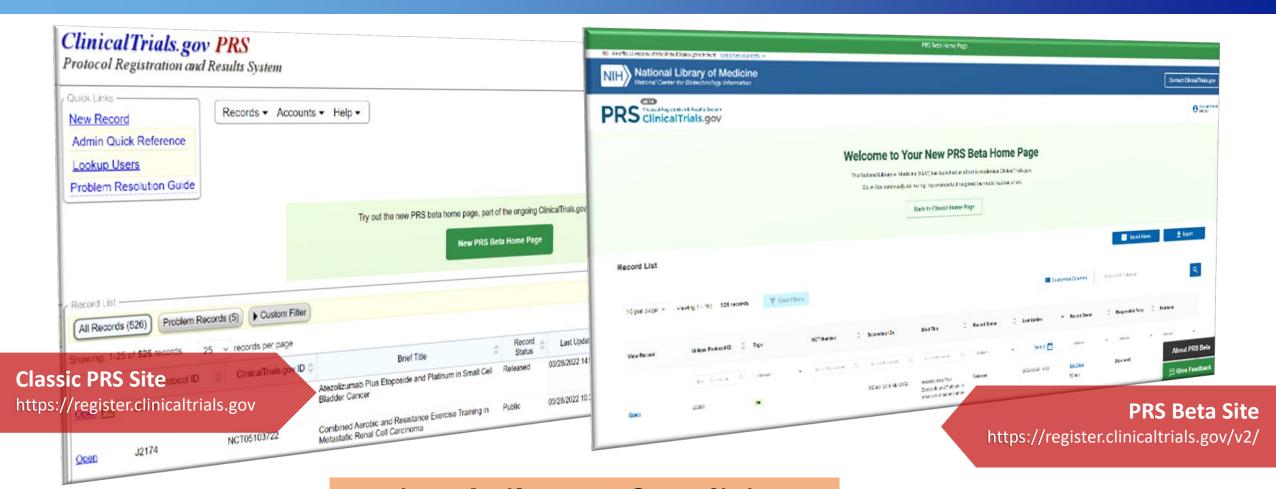


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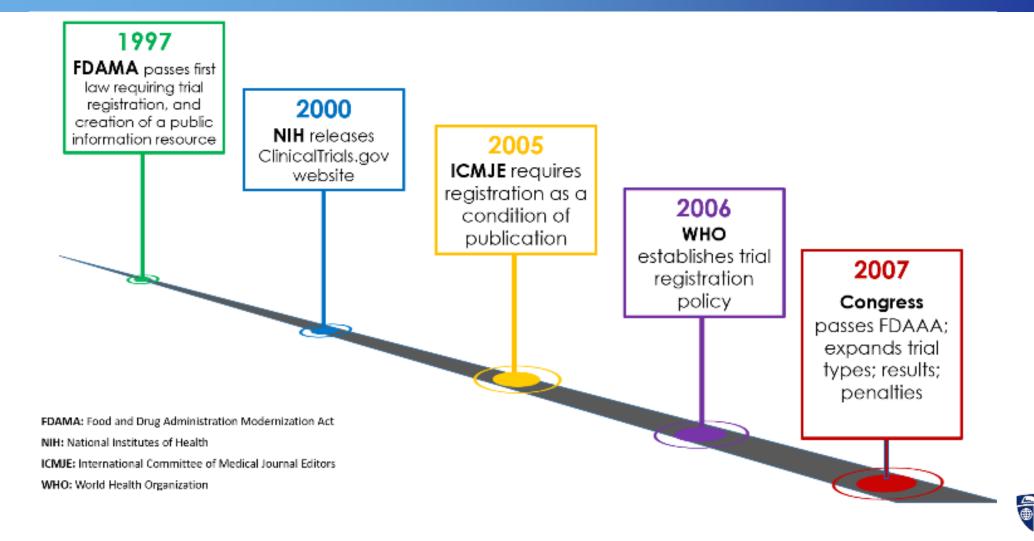
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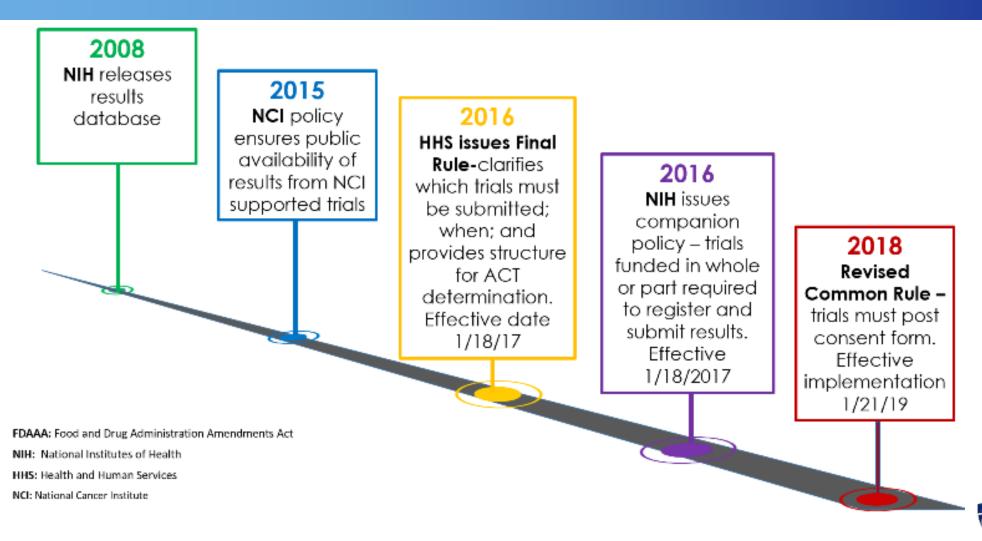


ClinicalTrials.gov Overview



INSTITUTE for CLINICAL &
TRANSLATIONAL RESEARCH

ClinicalTrials.gov Overview





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- ✓ Responsible stewardship of federal funds
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What needs to be registered?

- Any research study meeting the definition of a clinical trial
 - International Committee for Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE)
 - Food and Drug Administration Amendments Act (FDAAA)
 - National Institutes of Health (NIH)
- Any research study with funding from an agency that requires registration



Uploading the Consent Form

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National Institutes of Health (NIH)	Within 21 days of enrollment	Within 365 days of primary completion date for clinical trials receiving NIH funding	Loss of grant funding (to include the institution)
National Cancer Institute (NCI)	Within 21 days of enrollment	Within 365 days of primary completion date of NCI-supported clinical trials (in a peer-reviewed journal and/ <u>or</u> ClinicalTrials.gov)	Loss of grant funding
Veterans Health Administration (VHA)	Prior to release of funding. Prior to enrollment	Within 365 days of primary completion date	Loss of grant funding



Summary of Requirements

Entity	Registration	Results Reporting	Penalties
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS)	All qualifying clinical trials	Study-specific	Coverage denialCosts and fraud investigations
Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute (PCORI)	All Clinical studies (including observational)	Expected of all PCORI Clinical studies – 500 word abstract published on PCORI website	 Loss of grant funding
International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE)	Prior to enrollment		Ineligibility to publish
Department of Defense (DoD)	Prior to enrollment. Prior to release of funding.	Study-specific	 Withholding or recovery of award funds



Recent Enforcement and Monitoring



FDAAA 801 Violations

- Notice is sent to the Responsible Party
- Pre-Notice Letters are not identified as an FDAAA 801 Violation and not identified in ClinicalTrials.gov
- Notice of Noncompliance Letters are identified as an FDAAA 801 Violation in ClinicalTrials.gov

Responsible Party/Submitter	NCT Number	Notice of Noncompliance	Response Letter (if any)	Civil Money Penalty Amount (if any)
Ocugen	NCT03785340	4/15/2022	08/01/2022	
Petrikovets, Andrey M.D.	NCT03052816	8/31/2021	12/20/2021	
Accuitis Inc.	NCT03064438	7/26/2021	05/26/2022	
Acceleron Pharma, Inc.	NCT01727336	4/27/2021	12/13/2021	



FDAAA 801 Violations

Researchers from Yale, Columbia, and Universities Allied for Essential Medicines (UAEM) submitted a Freedom of Information Request

- •58 Preliminary Notice of Noncompliance Letters sent
- •57 for Results, 1 for Registration
- •32 to drug makers
- •0 to Federal Agencies
- •90% reported to ClinicalTrials.gov (median = 3 weeks)
- •UAEM released the full text of all 58 letters



2023 Articles

Congress demands that FDA and NIH sanction sponsors that fail to report clinical trial results

FDA is petitioned to boost enforcement of trial sponsors that fail to register studies or report results

NIH waste far over \$100 million in medical research funding every year – new study



Watchful Eyes — FDAAA TrialsTracker





Ranked sponsors





Fund this work!

★ @FDAAATracker

Who's sharing their clinical trial results?

FDAAA 2007 is a law that requires certain clinical trials to report results. After a long wait, it effectively came into force for all trials due after January 2018. The FDA are not publicly tracking compliance. So we are, here.





US Govt could have imposed fines of at least \$46,920,219,765



Filter trials by status:

Off	Overdue	Off	Overdue (cancelled results)	Off	Ongoing	Off	Reported	Off	Reported (late)
Se	arch								



Our Program



JHU ClinicalTrials.gov Program

This program is based in the School of Medicine, Institute for Clinical and Translational Research (ICTR). Our staff will be able to assist you and guide you as you work through your ClinicalTrials.gov record.

For SOM, SON, SKCCC, ACH, JHSPH

- Oswald Tetteh, MD, MPH Clinical Research Compliance Specialist
- Kimberly Hill Clinical Research Compliance Specialist

For Kennedy Krieger Institute

Eun Sol Jung



For the PI/Study team, assistance with...

- —Registration
 - Account creation and maintenance
 - Initial registration
 - PRS reviewer comments (15 calendar days)
 - Update reminders (required every 12 months regardless of changes)
 - Changes to PI/Study team (including when a PI leaves)



Results Reporting

- Results reporting reminders (due 12 months after primary completion date*) – Need to start 3-4 months early
- Assistance with results reporting
- Assistance with PRS reviewer comments (25 calendar days)
- Changes to PI/Study team (including when a PI leaves)
- Direct services at \$50 per hour (optional)

* Final data collection date for primary outcome measure.



PRS Reports

- Planning
- Main Site
- Public site

IRB Reports

- Changes in Pl
- Studies which have been terminated
- Studies which are identified as clinical trials, but have no NCT number



Questions?

Please visit our website for tutorials and more detailed information: https://ictr.johnshopkins.edu/clinicaltrials-gov

See us on YouTube at "JohnsHopkinsCTgov"

Email us with any questions at registerclinicaltrials@jhmi.edu





DMIG: May 11, 2023

Research Coordinator Support Service (RCSS)



The ICTR Research Coordinator Support Service (RCSS) is a pool of research coordinators that are available for hire on a part-time basis by Johns Hopkins researchers.



Overview of Program/Core

- SCAMP was established in 2012
 - —Provide coordinator training to trainees with no clinical research training
- RCSS was established in 2014
 - —Provide services to investigators who needed part-time research support
- SCAMP was been re-branded as the Coordinator Apprentice Program (CAP) in November 2020

SCAMP: Study Coordinator Apprenticeship and Mentoring Program

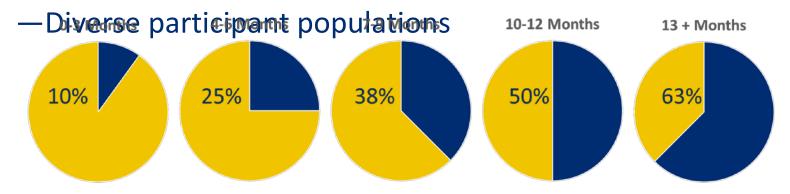
RCSS: Research Coordinator Support Service

CAP: Coordinator Apprentice Program



Rapid Onboarding -> Early Assignments

- Tracking tool for completion of required courses and the time/course
 - Nearly 150 hours of onboarding
- Multiple short-term work assignments of escalating responsibilities
 - Drugs, devices, behavioral
 - —Sponsored, federally-funded, investigator-initiated
 - —Study status (beginning, middle, end)
 - Mixture of disease states





What's in it for them?

- Opportunity
- Shadowing experienced Coordinators
- 1:1 Mentoring
- Expansive access to training
- Scrubs and a personalized lab coat
- SoCRA membership and test fee
- Free parking







Current Staff

Role	Number of Staff
Director	1
Sr. Supervisor	1
Sr. Coordinators	1
RCSS Coordinators	5
Year 2 Apprentices	1
Year 1 Apprentices	7
Total	16





SCOPE of Work

- Connection request
 - -1:1 meeting -AND/OR-
 - —REDCap survey
- Assign a Coordinator/ Coordinators
 - Based on work assignment
 - Ongoing Senior level support

What coordinator responsibilities do you need support with? (Check all that apply)	☐ Feasibility
	 Regulatory support (e.g., IRB applications, binders)
	☐ Pre-Screening/Screening
	☐ CRMS/Epic
	☐ Scheduling/Consenting participants
	☐ Conducting study visits
	REDCap
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	Study close out
	Other, please specify



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- Scheduling
 - —Prefer fixed times
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- Location
 - —Multiple available
 - Usually the study covers parking with vouchers or reimbursement

What is the weekly work schedule needed? (Check all that apply)	 ☐ Flexible ☐ Mondays ☐ Tuesdays ☐ Wednesdays ☐ Thursdays ☐ Fridays ☐ Weekends (typically not available) ☐ Unsure
Study location?	 East Baltimore, Please specify location(s) Bayview, Please specify location(s) Greenspring, Please specify location(s) Home visits Remote (no study locations) Other, please specify



SCOPE of Work

- Regular meetings with PI
 - —Follow up
 - —Feedback
- Invoicing
 - —Wed-based hours tracking Tool (Clockify)
 - Detailed description of each day
- Survey at end of work assignment (coming soon!)



Onboarding Program

- Research Staff/Coordinators Onboarding program
 - —For PIs hiring research staff with minimal research experience.
 - —1:1 meeting with PI/Department
 - Trainee's background
 - Studies' need
 - Training Catalogue
 - −2 hrs. per week/6-8 weeks
 - RCSS may continue with "Ongoing support" (Optional)



RCSS Training Catalogue sample

☐ Required Trainings: (The box includes the following minimal required courses to conduct research)

☐ Johns Hopkins School of Medicine Training (for New hires)	 □ School of Medicine New Employee Orientation □ School of Medicine Annual Required Training □ Opioid Awareness □ Preventing and Addressing Harassment and Sexual Misconduct. 	2-3 hrs. 2-3 hrs. 1 hr. 1-2 hrs.
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RCSS 10/22/2022 (Version 2.1)

Impacts

- CAP has trained 51* coordinators since 2012
 - **—81%** (39/48) are still in research
 - -58% (28/48) are still at JHU
- Investigators have turned to RCSS
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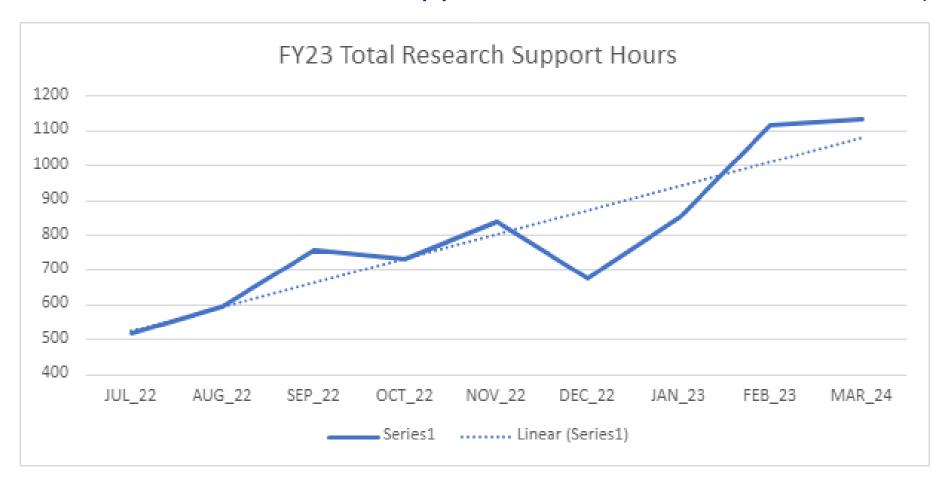
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Over 7,200 research support hours in the last 9 months (800/month)



\$60/hr. -Apprentices, Coordinators

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Specialists,
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How to Connect with us

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Tony Keyes
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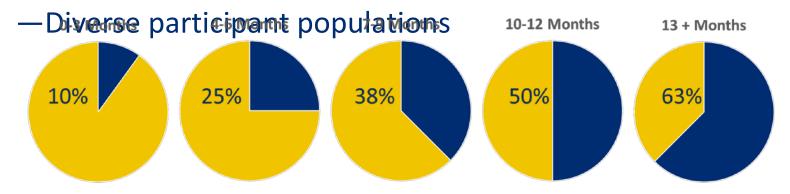
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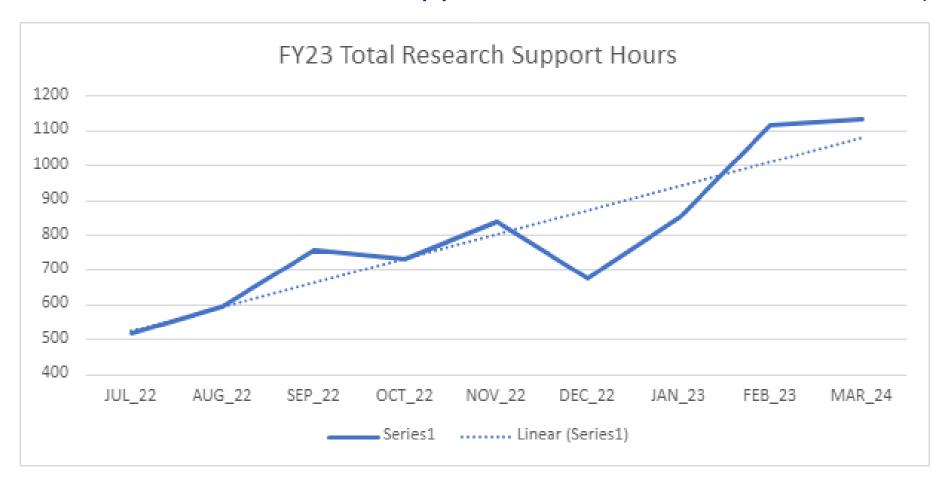
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